

## PROVA 1

1) Si descriva la differenza di rendicontazione per un progetto MSCA (Marie Skłodowska Curie Action) e per un progetto ERC (European Research Council).

2) Si descrivano brevemente i diversi ruoli che un ente può ricoprire all'interno di un progetto.

3) Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 165 , The Commission of the European Communities recommends :

That Member States endeavour to undertake the necessary steps to ensure that employers or funders of researchers develop and maintain a supportive research environment and working culture, where individuals and research groups are valued, encouraged and supported, and provided with the necessary material and intangible support to enable them to fulfil their objectives and tasks. Within this context, particular priority should be given to the organisation of working and training conditions in the early stage of the researchers' careers, as it contributes to the future choices and attractiveness of a career in R&D.

## PROVA 2

1) Si descriva brevemente come si rispetti la *gender equality* (bilancio di genere) all'interno di un progetto di ricerca.

2) Si descriva il funzionamento della rendicontazione delle attrezzature e la documentazione a supporto dei costi.

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 165 , The Commission of the European Communities recommends :

That Member States endeavour to take, wherever necessary, the crucial steps to ensure that employers or funders of researchers improve the recruitment methods and career evaluation/appraisal systems in order to create a more transparent, open, equal and internationally accepted system of recruitment and career development as a prerequisite for a genuine European labour market for researchers.

That Member States - as they formulate and adopt their strategies and systems for developing sustainable careers for researchers - take duly into account and are guided by the general principles and requirements, referred to as The European Charter for Researchers and the Code of Conduct for the Recruitment of Researchers outlined in the Annex.

### PROVA 3

1) si descrivano brevemente i principi alla base del concetto di Open Science

2) si descrivano i bandi ERC

3) Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 165 , The Commission of the European Communities recommends :

That Member States endeavour to transpose these general principles and requirements within their area of responsibility into national regulatory frameworks or sectoral and/or institutional standards and guidelines (charters and/or codes for researchers). In so doing they should take into account the great diversity of the laws, regulations and practices which, in different countries and in different sectors, determine the path, organisation and working conditions of a career in R&D. That Member States consider such general principles and requirements as an integral part of institutional quality assurance mechanisms by regarding them as a means for establishing funding criteria for national/regional funding schemes, as well as adopting them for the auditing, monitoring and evaluation processes of public bodies.

#### PROVA 4

1) Si parli della gestione delle variazioni di budget e di progetto (amendment)

2) si descriva la differenza tra contratti di servizio e subcontratti in Horizon Europe

3) Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 165 , The Commission of the European Communities recommends :

That Member States continue their efforts to overcome the persisting legal and administrative obstacles to mobility, including those related to intersectoral mobility and mobility between and within different functions, taking into account an enlarged European Union. That Member States endeavour to ensure that researchers enjoy adequate social security coverage according to their legal status. Within this context, particular attention should be paid to the portability of pension rights, either statutory or supplementary, for researchers moving within the public and private sectors in the same country and also for those moving across borders within the European Union. Such regimes should guarantee that researchers who, in the course of their lives, change jobs or interrupt their careers do not unduly suffer a loss of social security rights.

## PROVA 5

1) Si descriva brevemente cosa sono le attività di *Communication*, di *Dissemination* e di *Exploitation* di un progetto nell'ambito di Horizon Europe

2) si descrivano le regole generali di ammissibilità dei costi nell'ambito di un progetto di ricerca Horizon Europe

3) Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 165 , The Commission of the European Communities recommends :

That Member States put in place the necessary monitoring structures to review this Recommendation regularly, as well as to measure the extent to which employers, funders and researchers have applied the European Charter for Researchers and the Code of Conduct for the Recruitment of Researchers.

That the criteria for measuring this will be established and agreed with the Member States within the context of the work undertaken by the Steering Group on Human Resources and Mobility.

That Member States in their role as representatives in the international organisations established at intergovernmental level take due account of this Recommendation when proposing strategies and taking decisions concerning the activities of those organisations.

## PROVA 6

1) Si descriva il ciclo di un progetto di ricerca e fasi principali

2) si descriva il PRIN

3) This Recommendation is addressed to the Member States but it is also intended as an instrument to encourage social dialogue, as well as dialogue among researchers, stakeholders and society at large.

The Member States are invited to inform the Commission, as far as possible, of any measures they have taken further to this Recommendation, and to inform it of the first results of its application as well as to provide examples of good practice.

This Recommendation will be reviewed periodically by the Commission in the context of the Open Method of Coordination.

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## PROVA 7

- 1) si descrivano i criteri minimi per la partecipazione ad un bando Horizon Europe in partenariato (Pillar 2)
  - 2) Si descrivano i bandi MSCA
  - 3) The European Charter for Researchers is a set of general principles and requirements which specifies the roles, responsibilities and entitlements of researchers as well as of employers and/or funders of researchers . The aim of the Charter is to ensure that the nature of the relationship between researchers and employers or funders is conducive to successful performance in generating, transferring, sharing and disseminating knowledge and technological development, and to the career development of researchers. The Charter also recognizes the value of all forms of mobility as a means for enhancing the professional development of researchers
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## PROVA 8

- 1) Si descriva la rendicontazione dei costi di personale con particolare riferimento al personale universitario che può essere impegnato in un progetto di ricerca
- 2) Si descrivano gli elementi principali nella redazione di un accordo di partenariato/ consortium agreement
- 3) The Charter addresses all researchers in the European Union at all stages of their career and covers all fields of research in the public and private sectors, irrespective of the nature of the appointment or employment, the legal status of their employer or the type of organisation or establishment in which the work is carried out. It takes into account the multiple roles of researchers, who are appointed not only to conduct research and/or to carry out development activities but are also involved in supervision, mentoring, management or administrative tasks.